

Know the pH of your water

2015 Water pH: 7.45

1st Calculation: Amount of citric acid added to 1 gallon of water to shift pH below 2.9

1 level teaspoon of citric acid weighs 68 grains or 4.4 grams and reduces the pH to 3.6

2 level teaspoons reduce the pH to 2.90

2 1/2 teaspoons or 11 grams reduce the pH to 2.80

1 level teaspoon = 4.40633 grams

$$\frac{11 \text{ grams}}{28.35 \text{ grams}} = 0.388 \text{ oz, or } 0.0243 \text{ lb. of citric acid per gallon of water}$$

1 oz

**Citric acid to reduce H₂O
pH below 2.9**

gal of H ₂ O (gal)	grams of citric acid (gram)	Pounds of citric acid (lb.)	Potassium metabisulfite to add for a 200 ppm Sanitizing solution		
			(gram)	(oz)	(lb)
1	11	0.024	1.33	0.0469	0.00293
2	22	0.049	2.66	0.0938	0.00586
3	33	0.073	3.99	0.1407	0.0088
4	44	0.097	5.32	0.1877	0.01173
5	55	0.121	6.65	0.2346	0.01466
6	66	0.146	7.98	0.2815	0.01759
7	77	0.170	9.31	0.3284	0.02052
8	88	0.194	10.64	0.3753	0.02346
9	99	0.218	11.97	0.4222	0.02639
10	110	0.243	13.3	0.4691	0.02932
20	220	0.485	26.6	0.9383	0.05864
30	330	0.728	39.9	1.4074	0.08796
40	440	0.970	53.2	1.8765	0.11728
50	550	1.213	66.5	2.3457	0.1466
60	660	1.455	79.8	2.8148	0.17593

(lb)
Accuracy
Not
practical

2nd Calculation for 200 ppm free SO₂

= 1.328070175
grams/gal.